

S. B. Roll. No.....

**THERMODYNAMICS-I**  
**4<sup>th</sup> Exam/Mech./5253/Nov'24**  
**(For 2018 Batch Onwards)**

**Duration: 3Hrs.**

**M.Marks:75**

**SECTION-A**

**Q1. Fill in the blanks.**

**15x1=15**

- a. The system and surrounding put together forms a \_\_\_\_\_
- b. The sum of internal energy and the external work done by the gas is known as \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Universal gas constant ( $R_u$ ) is the product of \_\_\_\_\_
- d. State the equation that give characteristic equation of a gas \_\_\_\_\_
- e. The work done in constant volume process is \_\_\_\_\_
- f. The relation between heat and work is \_\_\_\_\_
- g. Ideal gas obey gas laws at all ranges of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- h. Dryness fraction of dry steam is \_\_\_\_\_
- i. Latent heat of steam is \_\_\_\_\_
- j. \_\_\_\_\_ cycle cannot be achieved in reality.
- k. Triple point is that point where \_\_\_\_\_
- l. The centrifugal pump work under \_\_\_\_\_ process.
- m. An ideal gas is a gas having no forces of \_\_\_\_\_ attraction.
- n. High pressure boilers are \_\_\_\_\_ tube boilers.
- o. Otto cycle is also known as \_\_\_\_\_ cycle.

**SECTION-B**

**Q2. Attempt any six questions.**

**6x5=30**

- i. Write a short note on a) Conduction                      b) Convection                      c) Radiation.
- ii. Compare Reciprocating air compressor with Rotary air compressor.
- iii. List the assumptions made in the analysis of air standard cycle.
- iv. Write the introduction to modern boiler.
- v. Explain Dryness Fraction.
- vi. What is Kelvin Planck statement and Clausius statement?
- vii. What do you mean by isochoric process? Write the equation representing this process.
- viii. Give the comparison between Boyle's Law and Charles' Law

**SECTION-C**

**Q3. Attempt any three questions.**

**3x10=30**

- a. Distinguish between reversible and irreversible process with example.
- b. How do we obtain characteristic gas equation after combining the Boyle's Law and Charles' Law?
- c. Derive steady flow energy equation.
- d. Explain Construction and working of Babcock and Wilcox boiler with neat sketch.
- e. Explain formation of steam with neat sketch.
- f. A vessel of capacity  $4\text{m}^3$  has 16 kg of an ideal gas having molecular weight 25 at a temperature of  $15^\circ\text{C}$ . Find the pressure of the gas in bar.

P.S.B.T.E. & I.T.

